

WS3 Assignment of Data Analyses

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Assignment

1. Read carefully data analyses below (tables, figures, regression analyses)
2. Write description of data using tables and figures. In this assignment we use hospital stay length as key performance indicator (KPI). You may use copy-paste to include tables and figures in your report.
3. Comment briefly on raw data. Is there any interesting feature?
4. Interpret both regression models below. Did adding variable `Payment Typology 1` change interpretation of model?

Read open data

Data read from `NYSDOH_HospitalInpatientDischarges_SPARCS_De-Identified_2012.csv`.

Original Title: Hospital Inpatient Discharges (SPARCS De-Identified) Downloadable File: 2012

The Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS) Inpatient De-identified downloadable file contains discharge level detail on patient characteristics, diagnoses, treatments, services, and charges. This data file contains basic record level detail for the discharge. The de-identified data file does not contain data that is protected health information (PHI) under HIPAA. The health information is not individually identifiable; all data elements considered identifiable have been redacted. For example, the direct identifiers regarding a date have the day and month portion of the date removed. For more information, including changes to the data from previous years, please visit <http://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/sparcs/access/>.

Source: <https://health.data.ny.gov/d/3m9u-ws8e> Last updated at <https://health.data.ny.gov> : 2019-09-13

```

# Load packages
library(xtable)
library(Epi)
library(foreign)
library(survival)
library(epitools)
library(tableone)
library(readr)

# eHeaTZ.NYSDOH <- as.data.frame(
#   read_csv("NYSDOH_HospitalInpatientDischarges_SPARCS_De-Identified_2012.csv"))
# Load R data
# load(file="eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.RData")
# Use only New York City data
# eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1<-subset(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH,`Hospital Service Area`=="New York City")#5
# eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1<-subset(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH,`Hospital Service Area`=="Southern Tier")#2
# save(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1,file="eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1.RData")

# eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1<-subset(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH,`Facility Name`=="North Shore University Hospital")#2
# save(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1,file="eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1A.RData")

# head(rev(sort(table(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH$`Facility Name`))))
load(file="eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1A.RData")

```

Checking data with simple summaries

We use “North Shore University Hospital” data in this example

```

# First fivee rows of the data
head(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1,5)

```

```

##           Hospital Service Area Hospital County Operating Certificate Number
## 2320769           Long Island           Nassau                2951001
## 2320770           Long Island           Nassau                2951001
## 2320771           Long Island           Nassau                2951001
## 2320772           Long Island           Nassau                2951001
## 2320773           Long Island           Nassau                2951001
##           Permanent Facility Id           Facility Name Age Group
## 2320769           000541 North Shore University Hospital 18 to 29
## 2320770           000541 North Shore University Hospital 18 to 29
## 2320771           000541 North Shore University Hospital 0 to 17
## 2320772           000541 North Shore University Hospital 0 to 17
## 2320773           000541 North Shore University Hospital 0 to 17
##           Zip Code - 3 digits Gender           Race           Ethnicity
## 2320769           110           F           White Not Span/Hispanic
## 2320770           113           M Black/African American Not Span/Hispanic
## 2320771           113           M           White Not Span/Hispanic
## 2320772           113           M           White Not Span/Hispanic
## 2320773           104           M           White Spanish/Hispanic
##           Length of Stay Type of Admission           Patient Disposition
## 2320769           NA           Emergency Psychiatric Hospital or Unit of Hosp
## 2320770           NA           Emergency Psychiatric Hospital or Unit of Hosp
## 2320771           NA           Newborn           Home w/ Home Health Services

```

##	2320772	117	Newborn	Home w/ Home Health Services
##	2320773	NA	Newborn	Short-term Hospital
##	Discharge Year CCS Diagnosis Code			
##	2320769	2012	657	
##	2320770	2012	659	
##	2320771	2012	218	
##	2320772	2012	218	
##	2320773	2012	218	
##	CCS Diagnosis Description CCS Procedure Code			
##	2320769		Mood disorders	218
##	2320770		Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders	218
##	2320771		Liveborn	061
##	2320772		Liveborn	002
##	2320773		Liveborn	216
##	CCS Procedure Description APR DRG Code			
##	2320769		PSYCHO/PSYCHI EVAL/THER	753
##	2320770		PSYCHO/PSYCHI EVAL/THER	750
##	2320771		OT OR PRCS VES NOT HEAD	588
##	2320772		IRR XCRANIAL VENT SHUNT	588
##	2320773		RESP INTUB/MECH VENTIL	593
##	APR DRG Description APR MDC Code			
##	2320769		Bipolar disorders	19
##	2320770		Schizophrenia	19
##	2320771		Neonate bwt <1500g w major procedure	15
##	2320772		Neonate bwt <1500g w major procedure	15
##	2320773		Neonate birthwt 750-999g w/o major procedure	15
##	APR MDC Description			
##	2320769		Mental Diseases and Disorders	
##	2320770		Mental Diseases and Disorders	
##	2320771		Newborns and Other Neonates with Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period	
##	2320772		Newborns and Other Neonates with Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period	
##	2320773		Newborns and Other Neonates with Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period	
##	APR Severity of Illness Code APR Severity of Illness Description			
##	2320769		2	Moderate
##	2320770		2	Moderate
##	2320771		4	Extreme
##	2320772		4	Extreme
##	2320773		4	Extreme
##	APR Risk of Mortality APR Medical Surgical Description			
##	2320769		Minor	Medical
##	2320770		Minor	Medical
##	2320771		Major	Surgical
##	2320772		Major	Surgical
##	2320773		Major	Medical
##	Payment Typology 1 Payment Typology 2			
##	2320769		Medicare Private Health Insurance	
##	2320770		Private Health Insurance	Medicaid
##	2320771		Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Medicaid
##	2320772		Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Medicaid
##	2320773		Medicaid	<NA>
##	Payment Typology 3 Birth Weight Abortion Edit Indicator			
##	2320769		Medicaid	0000 N
##	2320770		Private Health Insurance	0000 N
##	2320771		<NA>	0700 N

```

## 2320772          <NA>          0700          N
## 2320773          <NA>          0700          N
##      Emergency Department Indicator Total Charges Total Costs
## 2320769          Y          649018.5    134445.8
## 2320770          Y          561857.0    116108.0
## 2320771          N          1606846.3    264550.3
## 2320772          N          1288911.5    207560.5
## 2320773          N          1406583.0    225036.0
##      Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges
## 2320769          0.2071526
## 2320770          0.2066505
## 2320771          0.1646394
## 2320772          0.1610355
## 2320773          0.1599877

```

Descriptive tables / onetable-package

```

# Tabulations, more complex, add more variables
# dput(names(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH))

# with(subset(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH, `Hospital Service Area`=="Central NY"),
#       table(`Hospital Service Area`, `Hospital County`))

#
tmp.vars<-c("Age Group","Gender","Payment Typology 1", "Emergency Department Indicator",
            "Length of Stay","Type of Admission","APR Severity of Illness Description",
            "Total Charges", "Total Costs","Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges")

tmp.fvars<-c("Age Group","Gender","Type of Admission","APR Severity of Illness Description",
             "Payment Typology 1", "Emergency Department Indicator")

tmp.tableOne1 <- CreateTableOne(vars = tmp.vars ,factorVars=tmp.fvars,
                                strata = c("Gender"),
                                data = eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1)

tmp.tableOne2 <- CreateTableOne(vars = tmp.vars ,factorVars=tmp.fvars,
                                strata = c("Type of Admission"),
                                data = eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1)

tmp.tableOne3 <- CreateTableOne(vars = tmp.vars ,factorVars=tmp.fvars,
                                strata = c("Payment Typology 1"),
                                data = eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1)

# Tabulations, more complex, add more variables
# Print results
knitr::kable(print(tmp.tableOne1,missing=TRUE,printToggle = FALSE),
              caption="Tables by gender")

```

Table 1: Tables by gender

	F	M	p	test	Missing
n	30265	21603			
Age Group (%)			<0.001		0.0
0 to 17	3625 (12.0)	3838 (17.8)			
18 to 29	2996 (9.9)	849 (3.9)			
30 to 49	8189 (27.1)	2711 (12.5)			
50 to 69	6382 (21.1)	6676 (30.9)			
70 or Older	9073 (30.0)	7529 (34.9)			
Gender = M (%)	0 (0.0)	21603 (100.0)	<0.001		0.0
Payment Typology 1 (%)			<0.001		0.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6342 (21.0)	3826 (17.7)			
Federal/State/Local/VA	1 (0.0)	4 (0.0)			
Medicaid	1024 (3.4)	910 (4.2)			
Medicare	11166 (36.9)	9538 (44.2)			
Private Health Insurance	11395 (37.7)	6863 (31.8)			
Self-Pay	101 (0.3)	89 (0.4)			
Unknown	236 (0.8)	373 (1.7)			
Emergency Department Indicator = Y (%)	14938 (49.4)	13009 (60.2)	<0.001		0.0
Length of Stay (mean (SD))	4.90 (6.04)	5.67 (7.67)	<0.001		0.0
Type of Admission (%)			<0.001		0.0
Elective	8463 (28.0)	2750 (12.7)			
Emergency	16797 (55.5)	13217 (61.2)			
Newborn	3119 (10.3)	3189 (14.8)			
Not Available	2 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			
Urgent	1884 (6.2)	2446 (11.3)			
APR Severity of Illness Description (%)			<0.001		0.0
Extreme	1698 (5.6)	1949 (9.0)			
Major	5632 (18.6)	4885 (22.6)			
Minor	12827 (42.4)	7667 (35.5)			
Moderate	10107 (33.4)	7102 (32.9)			
Total Charges (mean (SD))	52754.53 (71436.05)	65778.40 (94484.07)	<0.001		0.0
Total Costs (mean (SD))	12028.38 (16946.54)	14849.67 (22482.63)	<0.001		0.0
Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges (mean (SD))	0.23 (0.04)	0.21 (0.04)	<0.001		0.0

```
knitr::kable(print(tmp.tableOne2,missing=TRUE,printToggle = FALSE),
             caption="Tables by type of admission")
```

Table 2: Tables by type of admission

	Elective	Emergency	Newborn	Not Available	Urgent	p	test	Missing
n	11213	30014	6308	3	4330			
Age Group (%)						<0.001		0.0
0 to 17	116 (1.0)	693 (2.3)	6308 (100.0)	1 (33.3)	345 (8.0)			
18 to 29	1685 (15.0)	1953 (6.5)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	207 (4.8)			

	Elective	Emergency	Newborn	Not Available	Urgent	p test	Missing
30 to 49	4654 (41.5)	5575 (18.6)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	671 (15.5)		
50 to 69	2763 (24.6)	8728 (29.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (33.3)	1566 (36.2)		
70 or Older	1995 (17.8)	13065 (43.5)	0 (0.0)	1 (33.3)	1541 (35.6)		
Gender = M (%)	2750 (24.5)	13217 (44.0)	3189 (50.6)	1 (33.3)	2446 (56.5)	<0.001	0.0
Payment Typology 1 (%)						<0.001	0.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	2033 (18.1)	5232 (17.4)	2277 (36.1)	0 (0.0)	626 (14.5)		
Federal/State/Local/VA Medicaid	0 (0.0)	2 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.1)		
Medicare	2773 (24.7)	15893 (53.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (66.7)	2036 (47.0)		
Private Health Insurance	5995 (53.5)	7132 (23.8)	3787 (60.0)	1 (33.3)	1343 (31.0)		
Self-Pay	37 (0.3)	121 (0.4)	11 (0.2)	0 (0.0)	21 (0.5)		
Unknown	98 (0.9)	452 (1.5)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	59 (1.4)		
Emergency Department Indicator = Y (%)	10 (0.1)	27926 (93.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (66.7)	8 (0.2)	<0.001	0.0
Length of Stay (mean (SD))	3.79 (4.75)	5.92 (6.83)	3.57 (6.24)	2.00 (1.73)	6.53 (9.85)	<0.001	0.0
Type of Admission (%)						<0.001	0.0
Elective	11213 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)		
Emergency	0 (0.0)	30014 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)		
Newborn	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	6308 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)		
Not Available	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (100.0)	0 (0.0)		
Urgent	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	4330 (100.0)		
APR Severity of Illness Description (%)						<0.001	0.0
Extreme	186 (1.7)	2919 (9.7)	46 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	496 (11.5)		
Major	1075 (9.6)	8163 (27.2)	289 (4.6)	1 (33.3)	989 (22.8)		
Minor	5972 (53.3)	7749 (25.8)	5351 (84.8)	2 (66.7)	1420 (32.8)		
Moderate	3980 (35.5)	11183 (37.3)	621 (9.8)	0 (0.0)	1425 (32.9)		
Total Charges (mean (SD))	54592.33 (71044.70)	62236.46 (75437.06)	24085.92 (81669.17)	24895.25 (16077.82)	89032.14 (125216.09)	<0.001	0.0
Total Costs (mean (SD))	14780.09 (19403.13)	13445.63 (17990.43)	3985.03 (13243.67)	5699.51 (3748.33)	20876.52 (29817.47)	<0.001	0.0
Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges (mean (SD))	0.27 (0.03)	0.21 (0.03)	0.17 (0.01)	0.22 (0.04)	0.23 (0.04)	<0.001	0.0

```
knitr::kable(print(tmp.tableOne3,missing=TRUE,printToggle = FALSE),
caption="Tables by Payment Typology 1" )
```

Table 3: Tables by Payment Typology 1

	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Federal/State/Local/Medicaid	Medicaid/Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Self-Pay	Unknown p	test	Missing
n	10168	5	1934	20704	18258	190	609	
Age Group (%)							<0.001	0.0
0 to 17	2560 (25.2)	0 (0.0)	372 (19.2)	0 (0.0)	4505 (24.7)	15 (7.9)	11 (1.8)	
18 to 29	961 (9.5)	0 (0.0)	295 (15.3)	136 (0.7)	2330 (12.8)	28 (14.7)	95 (15.6)	
30 to 49	3444 (33.9)	1 (20.0)	591 (30.6)	660 (3.2)	5970 (32.7)	61 (32.1)	173 (28.4)	
50 to 69	2940 (28.9)	4 (80.0)	528 (27.3)	4287 (20.7)	4978 (27.3)	84 (44.2)	237 (38.9)	
70 or Older	263 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	148 (7.7)	15621 (75.4)	475 (2.6)	2 (1.1)	93 (15.3)	
Gender = M (%)	3826 (37.6)	4 (80.0)	910 (47.1)	9538 (46.1)	6863 (37.6)	89 (46.8)	373 (61.2)	<0.001 0.0
Payment Typology 1 (%)							<0.001	0.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	10168 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
Federal/State/Local/Medicaid	0 (0.0)	5 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
Medicaid	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1934 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
Medicare	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	20704 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
Private Health Insurance	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	18258 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
Self-Pay	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	190 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	
Unknown	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	609 (100.0)	
Emergency Department Indicator = Y (%)	3569 (35.1)	2 (40.0)	1136 (58.7)	15702 (75.8)	6975 (38.2)	121 (63.7)	442 (72.6)	<0.001 0.0
Length of Stay (mean (SD))	3.97 (5.39)	7.80 (4.60)	7.71 (11.98)	6.49 (7.09)	4.22 (6.00)	3.68 (4.75)	5.59 (6.40)	<0.001 0.0
Type of Admission (%)							<0.001	0.0
Elective	2033 (20.0)	0 (0.0)	277 (14.3)	2773 (13.4)	5995 (32.8)	37 (19.5)	98 (16.1)	
Emergency	5232 (51.5)	2 (40.0)	1182 (61.1)	15893 (76.8)	7132 (39.1)	121 (63.7)	452 (74.2)	
Newborn	2277 (22.4)	0 (0.0)	233 (12.0)	0 (0.0)	3787 (20.7)	11 (5.8)	0 (0.0)	
Not Available	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	

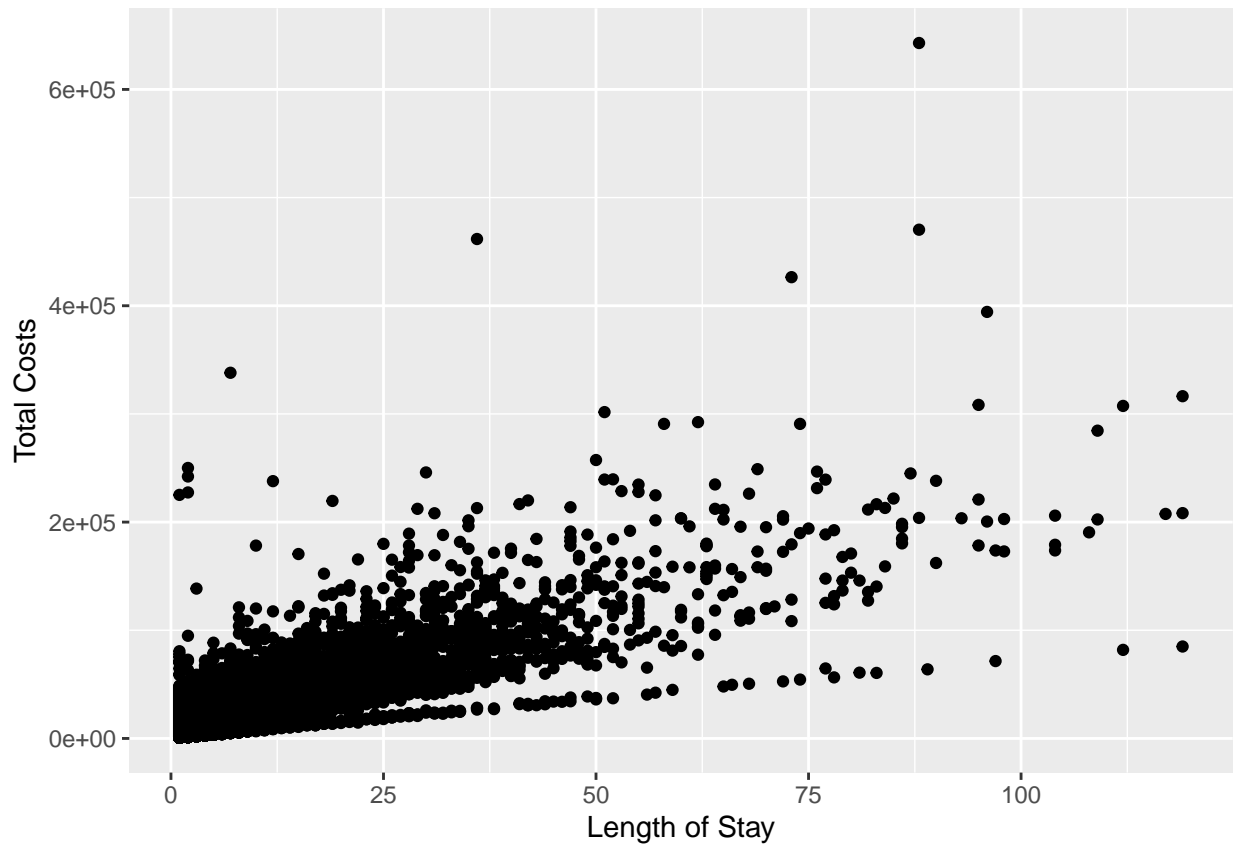
	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Federal/State/Medicaid	Medicaid/Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Self-Pay	Unknown p	test	Missing
Urgent	626 (6.2)	3 (60.0)	242 (12.5)	2036 (9.8)	1343 (7.4)	21 (11.1)	59 (9.7)	
APR Severity of Illness Description (%)							<0.001	0.0
Extreme	323 (3.2)	0 (0.0)	180 (9.3)	2513 (12.1)	583 (3.2)	9 (4.7)	39 (6.4)	
Major	1113 (10.9)	4 (80.0)	372 (19.2)	6753 (32.6)	2154 (11.8)	16 (8.4)	105 (17.2)	
Minor	5795 (57.0)	0 (0.0)	708 (36.6)	3663 (17.7)	9976 (54.6)	102 (53.7)	250 (41.1)	
Moderate	2937 (28.9)	1 (20.0)	674 (34.9)	7775 (37.6)	5544 (30.4)	63 (33.2)	215 (35.3)	
Total Charges (mean (SD))	44381.65 (72860.99)	106641.82 (49202.86)	81521.98 (140074.58)	73387.38 (84473.55)	45705.01 (71987.87)	47511.39 (67279.82)	74279.30 (75913.63)	<0.001 0.0
Total Costs (mean (SD))	10248.62 (16490.77)	24784.77 (13809.05)	17804.33 (32596.26)	16511.27 (20690.37)	10477.55 (16946.47)	10859.57 (16271.39)	17830.67 (19398.00)	<0.001 0.0
Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges (mean (SD))	0.22 (0.05)	0.22 (0.03)	0.21 (0.04)	0.22 (0.04)	0.22 (0.05)	0.21 (0.04)	0.22 (0.05)	<0.001 0.0

Visualization

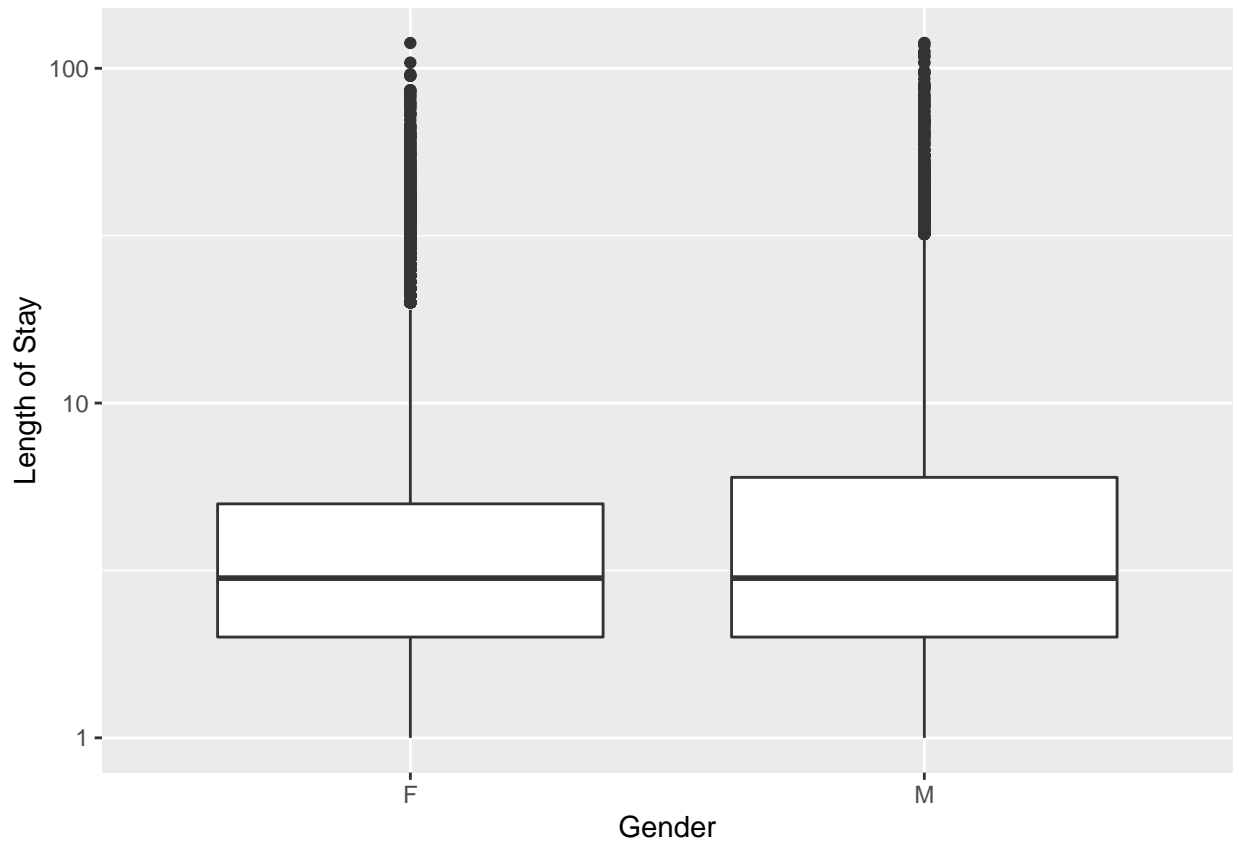
Plot types

```
library(ggplot2)
library(plotly)
library(hrbrthemes)

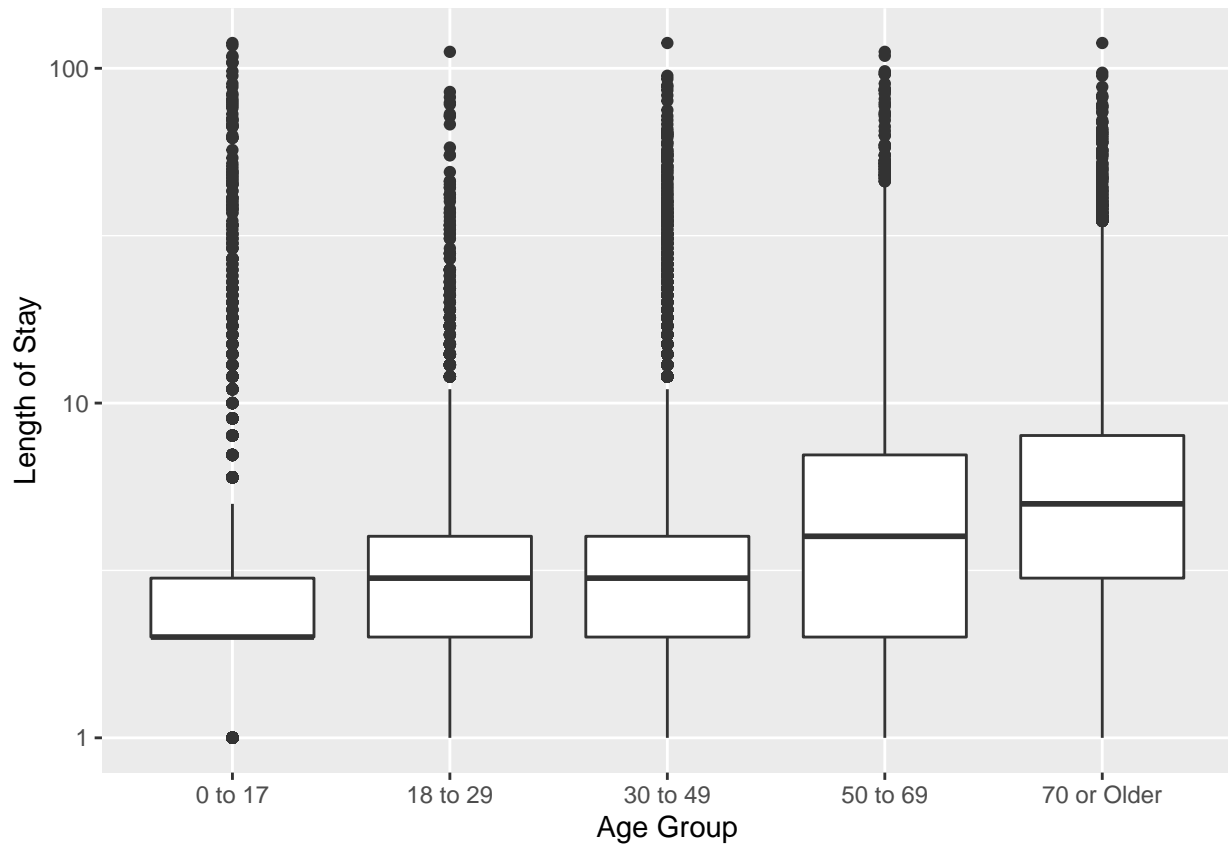
tmp.p1<-ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(x=`Length of Stay`, y=`Total Costs`)) +
  geom_point() + geom_smooth(method = "loess")
(tmp.p1)
```



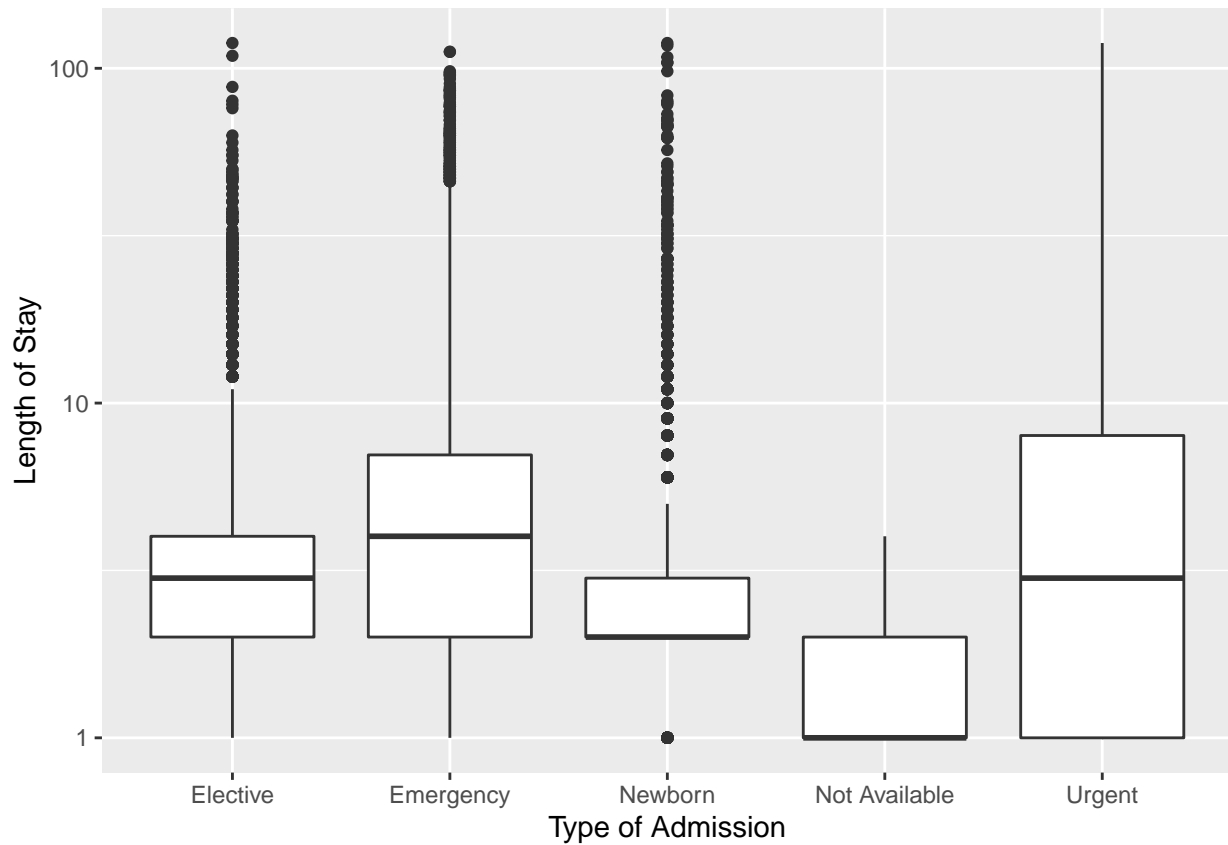
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Gender`, `Length of Stay`))
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_boxplot()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")
# facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))
(tmp.p1)
```



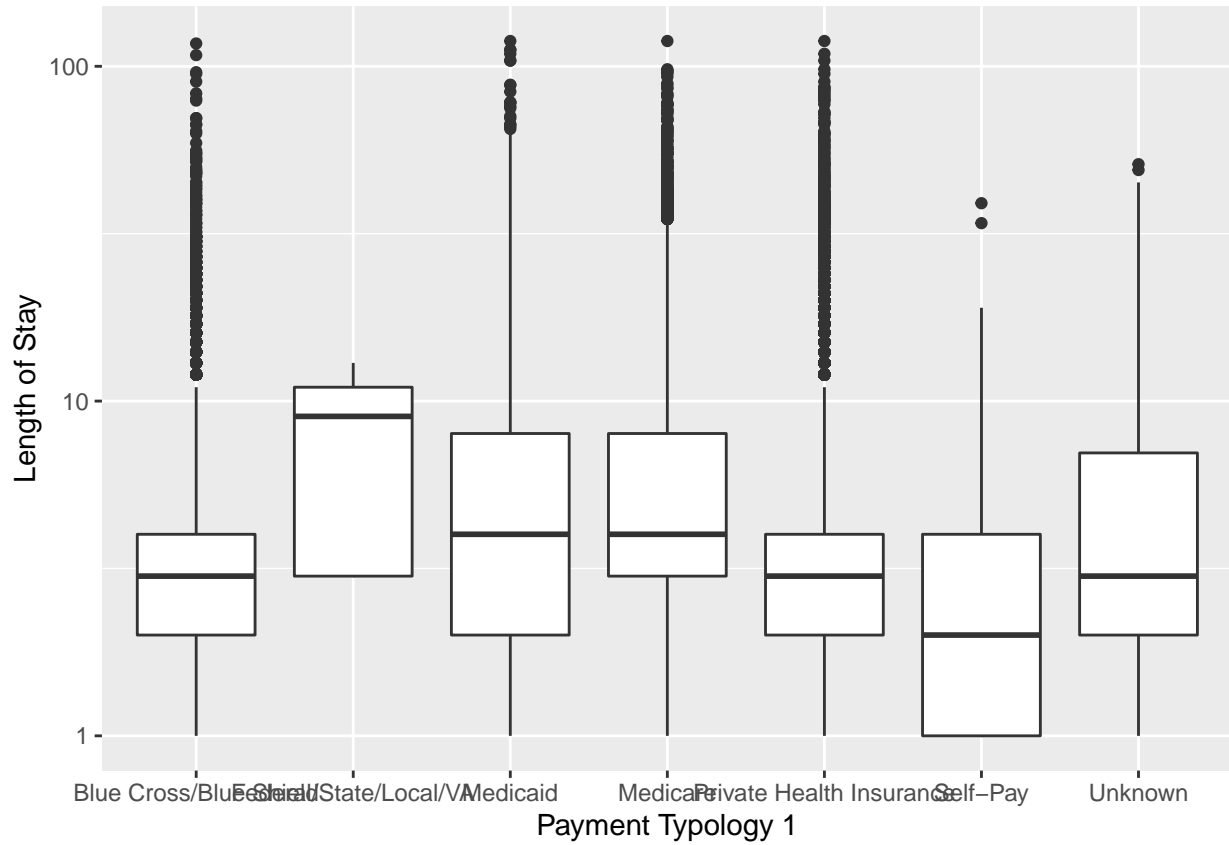
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Age Group`, `Length of Stay`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_boxplot()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")  
# facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))  
(tmp.p1)
```



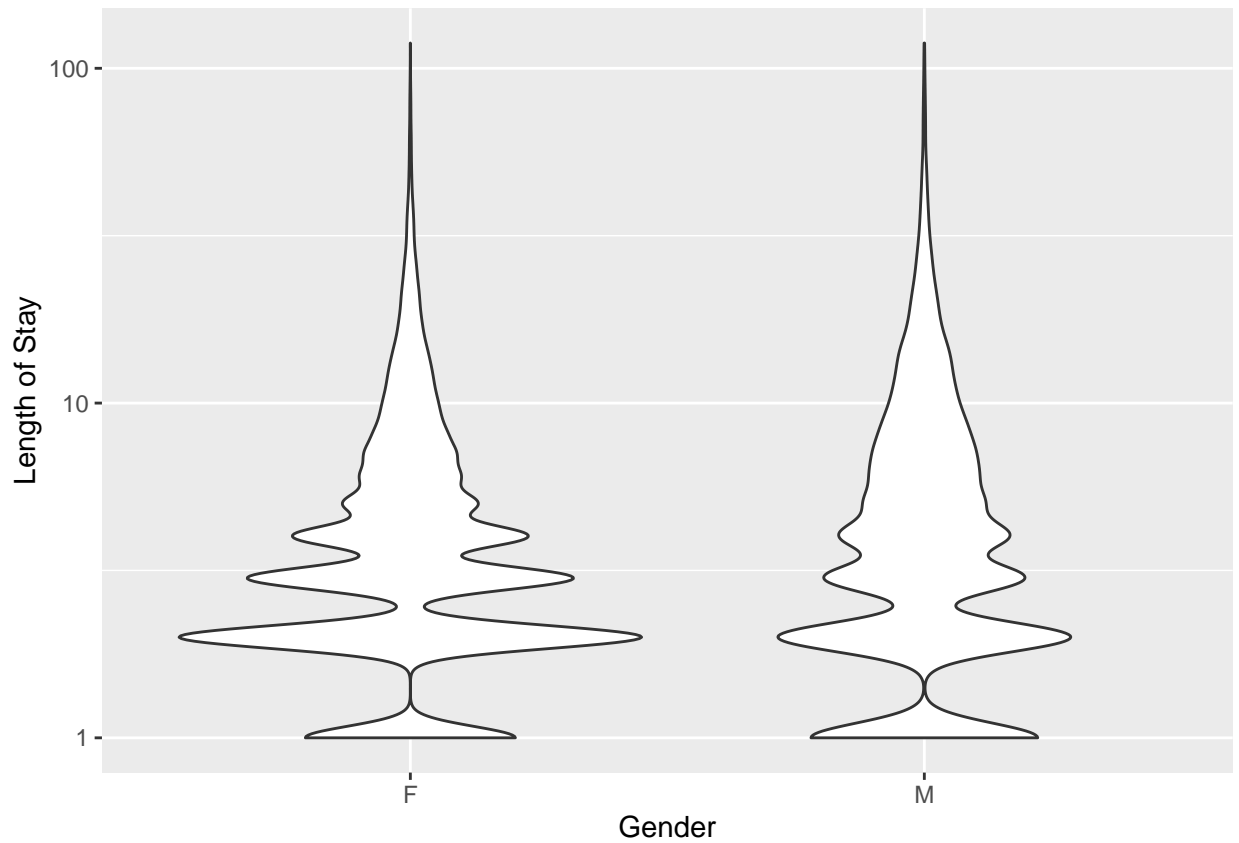
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Type of Admission`, `Length of Stay`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_boxplot()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")  
# facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))  
(tmp.p1)
```



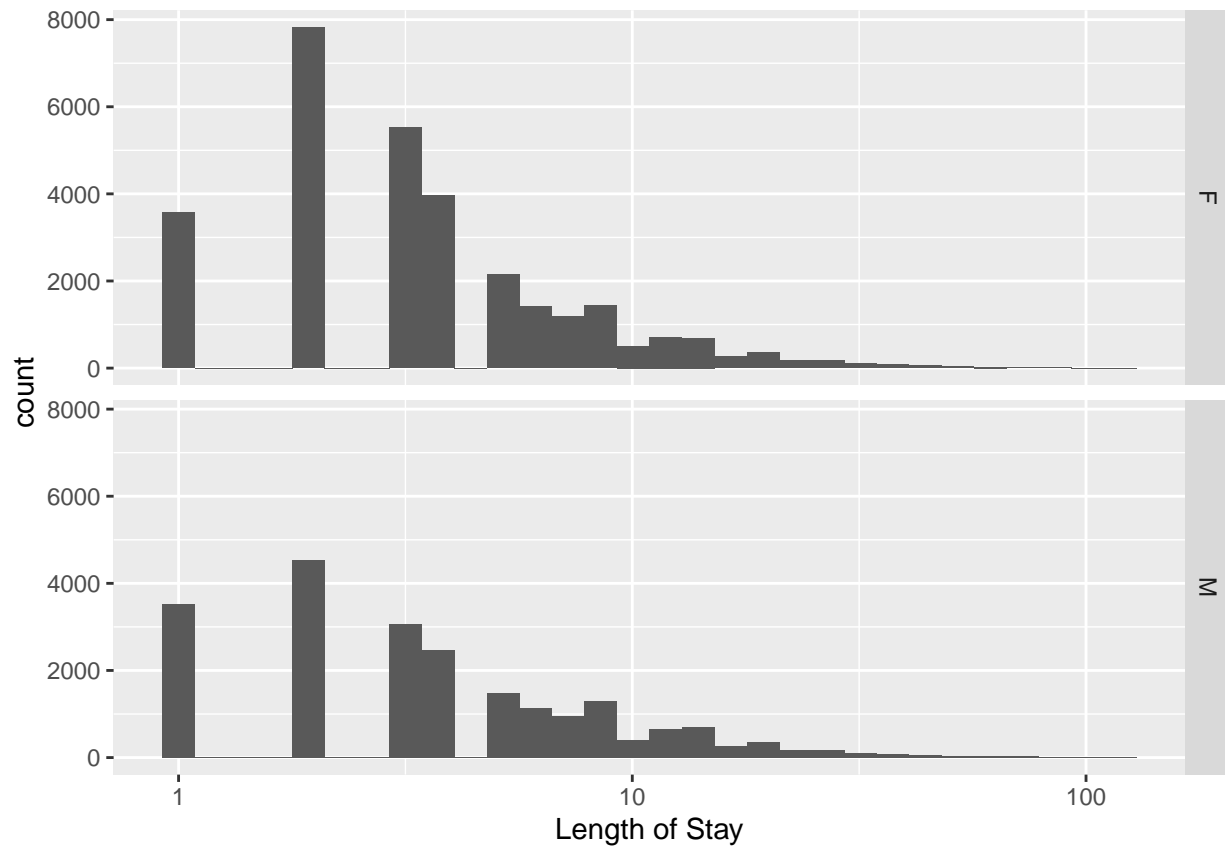
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Payment Typology 1`, `Length of Stay`))
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_boxplot()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")
# facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))
(tmp.p1)
```



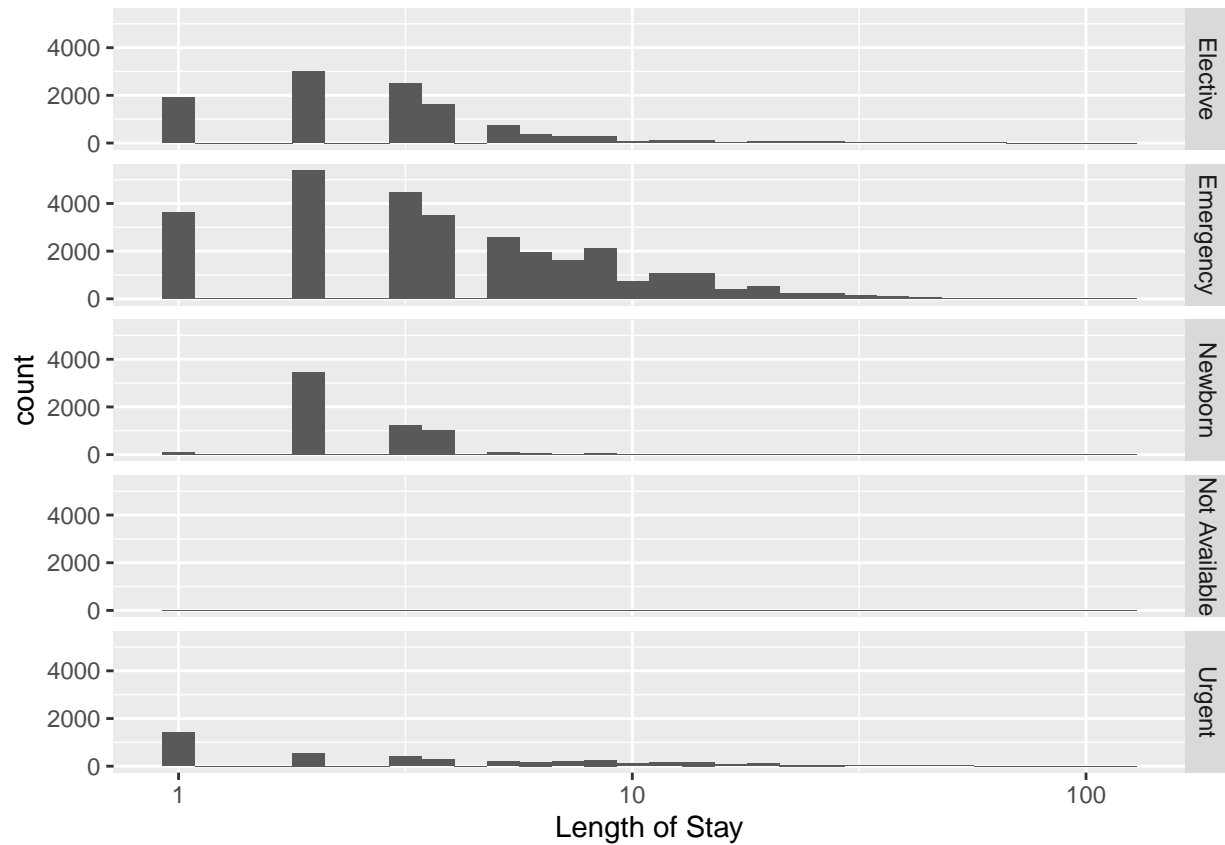
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Gender`, `Length of Stay`))
tmp.p1 <- tmp.p1 + geom_violin()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")
(tmp.p1)
```



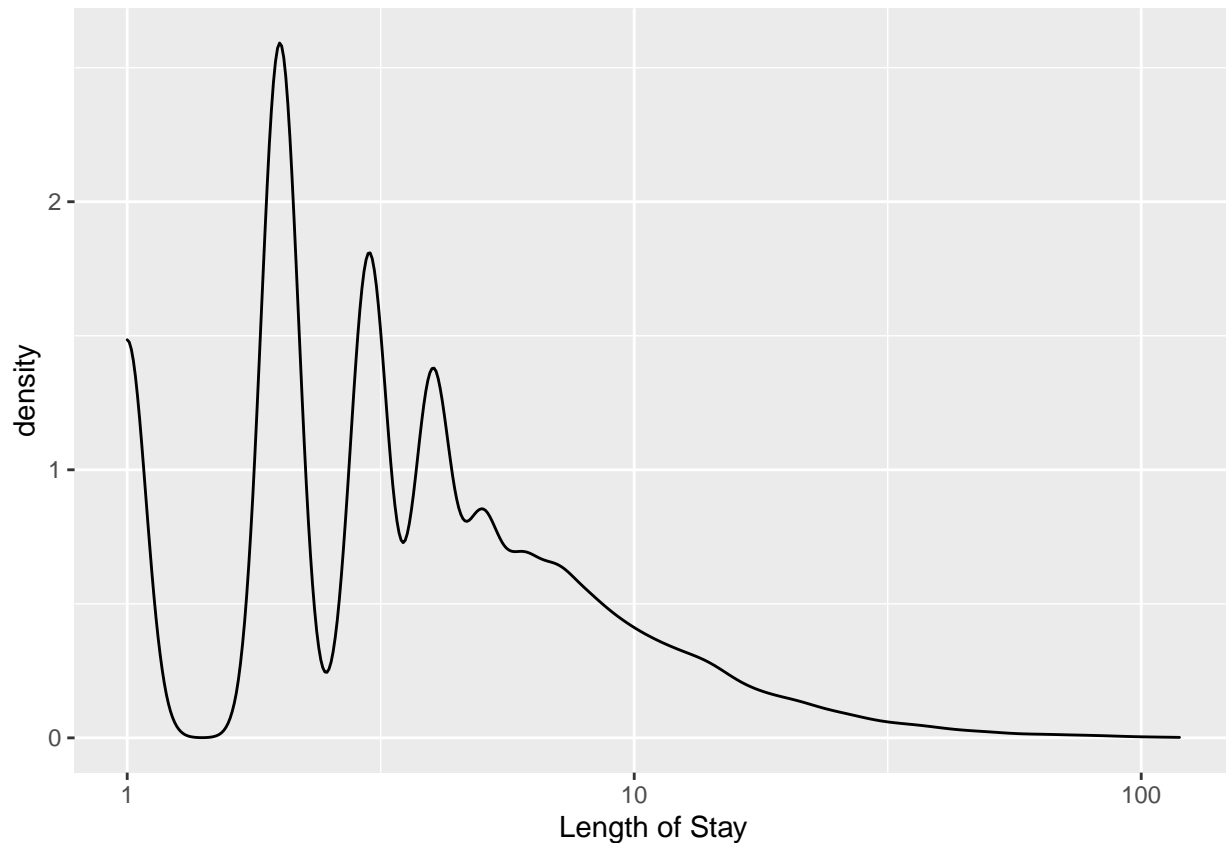
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Length of Stay`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_histogram()+facet_grid(vars(`Gender`))+  
  scale_x_continuous(trans = "log10")  
(tmp.p1)
```



```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Length of Stay`))
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_histogram()+facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))+
  scale_x_continuous(trans = "log10")
(tmp.p1)
```



```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Length of Stay`))
tmp.p1 <- tmp.p1 + geom_density()+
  scale_x_continuous(trans = "log10")
(tmp.p1)
```



Modelling Key Performance Indicators (KPI)

Regression models

In linear regression we have the following model:

$$y_i = x_{i1}\beta_1 + x_{i2}\beta_2 + \dots + x_{ip}\beta_p = \sum_{j=1}^p x_{ij}\beta_j + \epsilon_i, i=1\dots N$$

- x: predicting (independent) variables
- y: response (dependent) variable
- β : coefficients
- p: number of x-variables
- N: number of observations
- ϵ_i : residual ($\epsilon \sim N(0, \sigma_{error})$).

Predicting “Length of Stay” with linear regression model

First use the following predictors: * Age Group * Gender * Type of Admission

```
library(jtools)

tmp.m1<-glm(`Length of Stay`~`Age Group`+`Gender`+`Type of Admission`,
            data=eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1)

summary(tmp.m1)
```

```

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission`,
##      data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.405  -3.093  -1.368   0.632  115.241
##
## Coefficients:
##
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.82731    0.20979   8.710 < 2e-16 ***
## `Age Group`18 to 29  1.26646    0.22632   5.596 2.21e-08 ***
## `Age Group`30 to 49  1.37286    0.20892   6.571 5.04e-11 ***
## `Age Group`50 to 69  2.40161    0.20512  11.708 < 2e-16 ***
## `Age Group`70 or Older 2.87455    0.20365  14.115 < 2e-16 ***
## GenderM            0.39134    0.06142   6.372 1.88e-10 ***
## `Type of Admission`Emergency 1.63377    0.07761  21.051 < 2e-16 ***
## `Type of Admission`Newborn  1.54027    0.22459   6.858 7.05e-12 ***
## `Type of Admission`Not Available -1.71647    3.83881  -0.447  0.655
## `Type of Admission`Urgent    2.31167    0.12312  18.776 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 44.18169)
##
##      Null deviance: 2379097  on 51850  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2290423  on 51841  degrees of freedom
## (17 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 343586
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
knitr::kable(ci.lin(tmp.m1),digits = 3)

```

	Estimate	StdErr	z	P	2.5%	97.5%
(Intercept)	1.827	0.210	8.710	0.000	1.416	2.238
Age Group18 to 29	1.266	0.226	5.596	0.000	0.823	1.710
Age Group30 to 49	1.373	0.209	6.571	0.000	0.963	1.782
Age Group50 to 69	2.402	0.205	11.708	0.000	2.000	2.804
Age Group70 or Older	2.875	0.204	14.115	0.000	2.475	3.274
GenderM	0.391	0.061	6.372	0.000	0.271	0.512
Type of AdmissionEmergency	1.634	0.078	21.051	0.000	1.482	1.786
Type of AdmissionNewborn	1.540	0.225	6.858	0.000	1.100	1.980
Type of AdmissionNot Available	-1.716	3.839	-0.447	0.655	-9.240	5.807
Type of AdmissionUrgent	2.312	0.123	18.776	0.000	2.070	2.553

Next, add Payment Typology 1 to model as predictor.

```

tmp.m2<-update(tmp.m1,~.+`Payment Typology 1`)
summary(tmp.m2)

```

```

##
## Call:

```

```

## glm(formula = `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission` +
##   `Payment Typology 1`, data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##   Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -8.424  -3.023  -1.336   0.593  115.214
##
## Coefficients:
##
##              Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)      1.26833   0.21880   5.797
## `Age Group`18 to 29      1.27891   0.22514   5.681
## `Age Group`30 to 49      1.45419   0.20809   6.988
## `Age Group`50 to 69      2.14496   0.20682  10.371
## `Age Group`70 or Older    1.75760   0.22281   7.888
## GenderM              0.34229   0.06115   5.597
## `Type of Admission`Emergency  1.50879   0.07807  19.325
## `Type of Admission`Newborn    1.72562   0.22382   7.710
## `Type of Admission`Not Available -2.08136   3.81547  -0.546
## `Type of Admission`Urgent     2.14582   0.12281  17.473
## `Payment Typology 1`Federal/State/Local/VA  2.36002   2.95599   0.798
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicaid    3.52239   0.16484  21.368
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicare     1.87244   0.11227  16.678
## `Payment Typology 1`Private Health Insurance  0.44934   0.08247   5.449
## `Payment Typology 1`Self-Pay    -0.66454   0.48412  -1.373
## `Payment Typology 1`Unknown     1.06642   0.27736   3.845
##
##              Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      6.79e-09 ***
## `Age Group`18 to 29      1.35e-08 ***
## `Age Group`30 to 49      2.82e-12 ***
## `Age Group`50 to 69      < 2e-16 ***
## `Age Group`70 or Older    3.12e-15 ***
## GenderM          2.19e-08 ***
## `Type of Admission`Emergency  < 2e-16 ***
## `Type of Admission`Newborn    1.28e-14 ***
## `Type of Admission`Not Available  0.585408
## `Type of Admission`Urgent     < 2e-16 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Federal/State/Local/VA  0.424650
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicaid    < 2e-16 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicare     < 2e-16 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Private Health Insurance  5.10e-08 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Self-Pay    0.169864
## `Payment Typology 1`Unknown     0.000121 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 43.64376)
##
##   Null deviance: 2379097  on 51850  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2262274  on 51835  degrees of freedom
##   (17 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 342957
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2

```

Check, if Payment Typology 1 improved the model.

```
anova(tmp.m1,tmp.m2,test="Chisq")

## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission`
## Model 2: `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission` +
##   `Payment Typology 1`
##   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1      51841      2290423
## 2      51835      2262274  6      28149 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

knitr::kable(ci.lin(tmp.m2),digits = 3)
```

	Estimate	StdErr	z	P	2.5%	97.5%
(Intercept)	1.268	0.219	5.797	0.000	0.840	1.697
Age Group18 to 29	1.279	0.225	5.681	0.000	0.838	1.720
Age Group30 to 49	1.454	0.208	6.988	0.000	1.046	1.862
Age Group50 to 69	2.145	0.207	10.371	0.000	1.740	2.550
Age Group70 or Older	1.758	0.223	7.888	0.000	1.321	2.194
GenderM	0.342	0.061	5.597	0.000	0.222	0.462
Type of AdmissionEmergency	1.509	0.078	19.325	0.000	1.356	1.662
Type of AdmissionNewborn	1.726	0.224	7.710	0.000	1.287	2.164
Type of AdmissionNot Available	-2.081	3.815	-0.546	0.585	-9.560	5.397
Type of AdmissionUrgent	2.146	0.123	17.473	0.000	1.905	2.387
Payment Typology 1Federal/State/Local/VA	2.360	2.956	0.798	0.425	-3.434	8.154
Payment Typology 1Medicaid	3.522	0.165	21.368	0.000	3.199	3.845
Payment Typology 1Medicare	1.872	0.112	16.678	0.000	1.652	2.092
Payment Typology 1Private Health Insurance	0.449	0.082	5.449	0.000	0.288	0.611
Payment Typology 1Self-Pay	-0.665	0.484	-1.373	0.170	-1.613	0.284
Payment Typology 1Unknown	1.066	0.277	3.845	0.000	0.523	1.610