

Example of data analyses

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Contents

Read open data	1
Checking data with simple summaries	2
Descriptive tables / onetable-package	4
Visualization	8
Plot types	8
Modelling Key Performance Indicators (KPI)	14
Regression models	14
Predicting “Length of Stay” with linear regression model	14

Read open data

Data read from `NYSDOH_HospitalInpatientDischarges_SPARCS_De-Identified_2012.csv`.

Original Title: Hospital Inpatient Discharges (SPARCS De-Identified) Downloadable File: 2012

The Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS) Inpatient De-identified downloadable file contains discharge level detail on patient characteristics, diagnoses, treatments, services, and charges. This data file contains basic record level detail for the discharge. The de-identified data file does not contain data that is protected health information (PHI) under HIPAA. The health information is not individually identifiable; all data elements considered identifiable have been redacted. For example, the direct identifiers regarding a date have the day and month portion of the date removed. For more information, including changes to the data from previous years, please visit <http://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/sparcs/access/>.

Source: <https://health.data.ny.gov/d/3m9u-ws8e> Last updated at <https://health.data.ny.gov> : 2019-09-13

```
# Load packages
library(xtable)
library(Epi)
library(foreign)
library(survival)
library(epitools)
library(tableone)
library(readr)

# eHeaTZ.NYSDOH <- as.data.frame(
#   read_csv("NYSDOH_HospitalInpatientDischarges_SPARCS_De-Identified_2012.csv"))
# Load R data
```

```

# load(file="eHeatZ.NYSDOH.RData")
# Use only New York City data
# eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1<-subset(eHeatZ.NYSDOH,`Hospital Service Area`=="New York City")#5
# eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1<-subset(eHeatZ.NYSDOH,`Hospital Service Area`=="Southern Tier")#2
# save(eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1,file="eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1.RData")

# eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1<-subset(eHeatZ.NYSDOH,`Facility Name`=="Mount Sinai Hospital")#2
# save(eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1,file="eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1.RData")

# head(rev(sort(table(eHeatZ.NYSDOH$`Facility Name`))))
load(file="eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1.RData")

```

Checking data with simple summaries

We use “Mount Sinai Hospital” data in this example

```

# First fivee rows of the data
head(eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1,5)

```

```

##      Hospital Service Area Hospital County Operating Certificate Number
## 1651002      New York City      Manhattan      7002024
## 1651003      New York City      Manhattan      7002024
## 1651004      New York City      Manhattan      7002024
## 1651005      New York City      Manhattan      7002024
## 1651006      New York City      Manhattan      7002024
##      Permanent Facility Id      Facility Name Age Group
## 1651002      001456 Mount Sinai Hospital 50 to 69
## 1651003      001456 Mount Sinai Hospital 18 to 29
## 1651004      001456 Mount Sinai Hospital 18 to 29
## 1651005      001456 Mount Sinai Hospital 18 to 29
## 1651006      001456 Mount Sinai Hospital 18 to 29
##      Zip Code - 3 digits Gender      Race      Ethnicity
## 1651002      105      M      White Not Span/Hispanic
## 1651003      100      F Black/African American Not Span/Hispanic
## 1651004      100      F      Other Race Not Span/Hispanic
## 1651005      100      F      Other Race Not Span/Hispanic
## 1651006      112      F Black/African American Not Span/Hispanic
##      Length of Stay Type of Admission Patient Disposition Discharge Year
## 1651002      1      Elective      Home or Self Care      2012
## 1651003      3      Elective      Home or Self Care      2012
## 1651004      3      Elective      Home or Self Care      2012
## 1651005      4      Elective      Home or Self Care      2012
## 1651006      2      Elective      Home or Self Care      2012
##      CCS Diagnosis Code
## 1651002      106
## 1651003      189
## 1651004      191
## 1651005      195
## 1651006      191
##
##      CCS Diagnosis Description
## 1651002      Cardiac dysrhythmias
## 1651003      Previous C-section
## 1651004      Polyhydramnios and other problems of amniotic cavity

```

##	1651005	Other complications of birth; puerperium affecting management of mother		
##	1651006	Polyhydramnios and other problems of amniotic cavity		
##		CCS Procedure Code	CCS Procedure Description	APR DRG Code
##	1651002	049	OTHER OR HEART PRCS	175
##	1651003	134	CESAREAN SECTION	540
##	1651004	137	OT PRCS TO ASSIST DELIV	560
##	1651005	134	CESAREAN SECTION	540
##	1651006	137	OT PRCS TO ASSIST DELIV	560
##			APR DRG Description	APR MDC Code
##	1651002	Percutaneous coronary intervention w/o AMI		05
##	1651003	Cesarean delivery		14
##	1651004	Vaginal delivery		14
##	1651005	Cesarean delivery		14
##	1651006	Vaginal delivery		14
##			APR MDC Description	
##	1651002	Diseases and Disorders of the Circulatory System		
##	1651003	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium		
##	1651004	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium		
##	1651005	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium		
##	1651006	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium		
##		APR Severity of Illness Code	APR Severity of Illness Description	
##	1651002	1	Minor	
##	1651003	1	Minor	
##	1651004	3	Major	
##	1651005	1	Minor	
##	1651006	1	Minor	
##		APR Risk of Mortality	APR Medical Surgical Description	
##	1651002	Minor	Surgical	
##	1651003	Minor	Surgical	
##	1651004	Minor	Medical	
##	1651005	Minor	Surgical	
##	1651006	Minor	Medical	
##		Payment Typology 1	Payment Typology 2	Payment Typology 3
##	1651002	Private Health Insurance	Self-Pay	<NA>
##	1651003	Medicaid	Medicaid	Self-Pay
##	1651004	Medicaid	Medicaid	Self-Pay
##	1651005	Medicaid	Self-Pay	<NA>
##	1651006	Medicaid	Medicaid	Self-Pay
##		Birth Weight	Abortion Edit Indicator	Emergency Department Indicator
##	1651002	0000	N	N
##	1651003	0000	N	N
##	1651004	0000	N	N
##	1651005	0000	N	N
##	1651006	0000	N	N
##		Total Charges	Total Costs	Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges
##	1651002	52756.15	15896.84	0.3013268
##	1651003	22328.95	11074.50	0.4959704
##	1651004	21583.00	10572.70	0.4898626
##	1651005	27540.80	13661.81	0.4960572
##	1651006	15129.28	7428.46	0.4909986

Descriptive tables / onetable-package

```

# Tabulations, more complex, add more variables
# dput(names(eHeatZ.NYSDOH))

# with(subset(eHeatZ.NYSDOH, `Hospital Service Area`=="Central NY"),
#       table(`Hospital Service Area`, `Hospital County`))

#
tmp.vars<-c("Age Group","Gender","Payment Typology 1", "Emergency Department Indicator",
            "Length of Stay","Type of Admission","APR Severity of Illness Description",
            "Total Charges", "Total Costs","Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges")

tmp.fvars<-c("Age Group","Gender","Type of Admission","APR Severity of Illness Description",
            "Payment Typology 1", "Emergency Department Indicator")

tmp.tableOne1 <- CreateTableOne(vars = tmp.vars ,factorVars=tmp.fvars,
                               strata = c("Gender"),
                               data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)

tmp.tableOne2 <- CreateTableOne(vars = tmp.vars ,factorVars=tmp.fvars,
                               strata = c("Type of Admission"),
                               data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)

tmp.tableOne3 <- CreateTableOne(vars = tmp.vars ,factorVars=tmp.fvars,
                               strata = c("Payment Typology 1"),
                               data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)

# Tabulations, more complex, add more variables
# Print results
knitr::kable(print(tmp.tableOne1,missing=TRUE,printToggle = FALSE),
             caption="Tables by gender")

```

Table 1: Tables by gender

	F	M	p	test	Missing
n	32438	26284			
Age Group (%)			<0.001		0.0
0 to 17	4701 (14.5)	5294 (20.1)			
18 to 29	3950 (12.2)	1422 (5.4)			
30 to 49	8782 (27.1)	3915 (14.9)			
50 to 69	7636 (23.5)	9454 (36.0)			
70 or Older	7369 (22.7)	6199 (23.6)			
Gender = M (%)	0 (0.0)	26284 (100.0)	<0.001		0.0
Payment Typology 1 (%)			<0.001		0.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3445 (10.6)	2922 (11.1)			
Federal/State/Local/VA	23 (0.1)	8 (0.0)			
Managed Care, Unspecified	181 (0.6)	179 (0.7)			
Medicaid	8069 (24.9)	6574 (25.0)			
Medicare	10497 (32.4)	9778 (37.2)			
Miscellaneous/Other	152 (0.5)	275 (1.0)			
Private Health Insurance	9714 (29.9)	6047 (23.0)			

	F	M	p	test	Missing
Self-Pay	357 (1.1)	501 (1.9)			
Emergency Department Indicator = Y (%)	10885 (33.6)	10130 (38.5)	<0.001		0.0
Length of Stay (mean (SD))	5.19 (7.64)	5.91 (9.03)	<0.001		0.1
Type of Admission (%)			<0.001		0.0
Elective	14776 (45.6)	8657 (32.9)			
Emergency	11002 (33.9)	10267 (39.1)			
Newborn	3230 (10.0)	3499 (13.3)			
Not Available	201 (0.6)	165 (0.6)			
Urgent	3229 (10.0)	3696 (14.1)			
APR Severity of Illness Description (%)			<0.001		0.0
Extreme	1935 (6.0)	2402 (9.1)			
Major	6658 (20.5)	6601 (25.1)			
Minor	11816 (36.4)	8029 (30.6)			
Moderate	12029 (37.1)	9249 (35.2)			
Total Charges (mean (SD))	41221.65 (68508.22)	51557.32 (88634.46)	<0.001		0.0
Total Costs (mean (SD))	17026.08 (29549.11)	20604.18 (36635.97)	<0.001		0.0
Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges (mean (SD))	0.41 (0.11)	0.39 (0.11)	<0.001		0.0

```
knitr::kable(print(tmp.tableOne2,missing=TRUE,printToggle = FALSE),
             caption="Tables by type of admission")
```

Table 2: Tables by type of admission

	Elective	Emergency	Newborn	Not Available	Urgent	p	test	Missing
n	23433	21269	6729	366	6925			
Age Group (%)						<0.001		0.0
0 to 17	901 (3.8)	1869 (8.8)	6709 (99.7)	37 (10.1)	479 (6.9)			
18 to 29	3149 (13.4)	1843 (8.7)	11 (0.2)	27 (7.4)	342 (4.9)			
30 to 49	7483 (31.9)	4038 (19.0)	9 (0.1)	63 (17.2)	1104 (15.9)			
50 to 69	7221 (30.8)	7133 (33.5)	0 (0.0)	140 (38.3)	2596 (37.5)			
70 or Older	4679 (20.0)	6386 (30.0)	0 (0.0)	99 (27.0)	2404 (34.7)			
Gender = M (%)	8657 (36.9)	10267 (48.3)	3499 (52.0)	165 (45.1)	3696 (53.4)	<0.001		0.0
Payment Typology 1 (%)						<0.001		0.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3374 (14.4)	1399 (6.6)	850 (12.6)	47 (12.8)	697 (10.1)			
Federal/State/Local/VA Managed Care, Unspecified	13 (0.1) 80 (0.3)	9 (0.0) 218 (1.0)	1 (0.0) 30 (0.4)	0 (0.0) 1 (0.3)	8 (0.1) 31 (0.4)			
Medicaid	4487 (19.1)	6580 (30.9)	2060 (30.6)	69 (18.9)	1447 (20.9)			
Medicare	7013 (29.9)	9679 (45.5)	0 (0.0)	148 (40.4)	3435 (49.6)			

	Elective	Emergency	Newborn	Not Available	Urgent	p test	Missing
Miscellaneous/Other	290 (1.2)	64 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	73 (1.1)		
Private Health Insurance	7890 (33.7)	2889 (13.6)	3727 (55.4)	99 (27.0)	1156 (16.7)		
Self-Pay	286 (1.2)	431 (2.0)	61 (0.9)	2 (0.5)	78 (1.1)		
Emergency Department Indicator = Y (%)	96 (0.4)	20865 (98.1)	4 (0.1)	5 (1.4)	45 (0.6)	<0.001	0.0
Length of Stay (mean (SD))	3.83 (5.54)	6.40 (8.74)	3.85 (8.02)	8.61 (11.69)	9.95 (11.89)	<0.001	0.1
Type of Admission (%)						<0.001	0.0
Elective	23433 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)		
Emergency	0 (0.0)	21269 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)		
Newborn	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	6729 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)		
Not Available	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	366 (100.0)	0 (0.0)		
Urgent	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	6925 (100.0)		
APR Severity of Illness Description (%)						<0.001	0.0
Extreme	661 (2.8)	2309 (10.9)	73 (1.1)	52 (14.2)	1242 (17.9)		
Major	3629 (15.5)	6809 (32.0)	298 (4.4)	118 (32.2)	2405 (34.7)		
Minor	9807 (41.9)	3993 (18.8)	5125 (76.2)	67 (18.3)	853 (12.3)		
Moderate	9336 (39.8)	8158 (38.4)	1230 (18.3)	129 (35.2)	2425 (35.0)		
Total Charges (mean (SD))	40224.55 (56505.81)	47079.14 (72771.95)	19783.24 (86605.63)	90125.26 (135200.32)	84081.60 (119878.60)	<0.001	0.0
Total Costs (mean (SD))	16896.12 (22504.60)	19125.98 (30230.83)	9006.83 (44804.83)	32733.56 (43287.48)	31559.22 (48610.81)	<0.001	0.0
Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges (mean (SD))	0.44 (0.08)	0.41 (0.10)	0.25 (0.09)	0.40 (0.09)	0.38 (0.10)	<0.001	0.0

```
knitr::kable(print(tmp.tableOne3,missing=TRUE,printToggle = FALSE),
              caption="Tables by Payment Typology 1" )
```

Table 3: Tables by Payment Typology 1

	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Federal/State/Local Care, Unspecified	Medicaid	Medicare	Miscellaneous	Private/Other Health Insurance	Self-Pay	p test	Missing
n	6367	31	360	14643	20275	427	15761	858	
Age Group (%)									<0.001
0 to 17	1180 (18.5)	7 (22.6)	63 (17.5)	4070 (27.8)	11 (0.1)	2 (0.5)	4571 (29.0)	91 (10.6)	0.0

	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Federal/State/Local/VA	Managed Care, Unspecified	Medicaid	Medicare	Miscellaneous/Other	Private Health Insurance	Self-Pay	p	test	Missing
18 to 29	587 (9.2)	8 (25.8)	51 (14.2)	2666 (18.2)	248 (1.2)	45 (10.5)	1613 (10.2)	154 (17.9)			
30 to 49	2008 (31.5)	6 (19.4)	99 (27.5)	3594 (24.5)	1160 (5.7)	162 (37.9)	5388 (34.2)	280 (32.6)			
50 to 69	2427 (38.1)	10 (32.3)	137 (38.1)	4008 (27.4)	6198 (30.6)	200 (46.8)	3819 (24.2)	291 (33.9)			
70 or Older	165 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	10 (2.8)	305 (2.1)	12658 (62.4)	18 (4.2)	370 (2.3)	42 (4.9)			
Gender = M (%)	2922 (45.9)	8 (25.8)	179 (49.7)	6574 (44.9)	9778 (48.2)	275 (64.4)	6047 (38.4)	501 (58.4)	<0.001		0.0
Payment Typology 1 (%)									<0.001		0.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6367 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)			
Federal/State/Local/VA	0 (0.0)	31 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)			
Managed Care, Unspecified	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	360 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)			
Medicaid	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	14643 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)			
Medicare	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	20275 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)			
Miscellaneous/Other	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	427 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)			
Private Health Insurance	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	15761 (100.0)	0 (0.0)			
Self-Pay	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	858 (100.0)			
Emergency Department Indicator = Y (%)	1385 (21.8)	9 (29.0)	215 (59.7)	6437 (44.0)	9608 (47.4)	65 (15.2)	2862 (18.2)	434 (50.6)	<0.001		0.0
Length of Stay (mean (SD))	4.81 (7.59)	4.74 (6.63)	5.61 (10.31)	5.96 (9.14)	6.53 (8.92)	5.19 (6.79)	4.17 (6.60)	3.94 (6.89)	<0.001		0.1
Type of Admission (%)									<0.001		0.0
Elective	3374 (53.0)	13 (41.9)	80 (22.2)	4487 (30.6)	7013 (34.6)	290 (67.9)	7890 (50.1)	286 (33.3)			
Emergency	1399 (22.0)	9 (29.0)	218 (60.6)	6580 (44.9)	9679 (47.7)	64 (15.0)	2889 (18.3)	431 (50.2)			
Newborn	850 (13.4)	1 (3.2)	30 (8.3)	2060 (14.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3727 (23.6)	61 (7.1)			
Not Available	47 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.3)	69 (0.5)	148 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	99 (0.6)	2 (0.2)			
Urgent	697 (10.9)	8 (25.8)	31 (8.6)	1447 (9.9)	3435 (16.9)	73 (17.1)	1156 (7.3)	78 (9.1)			

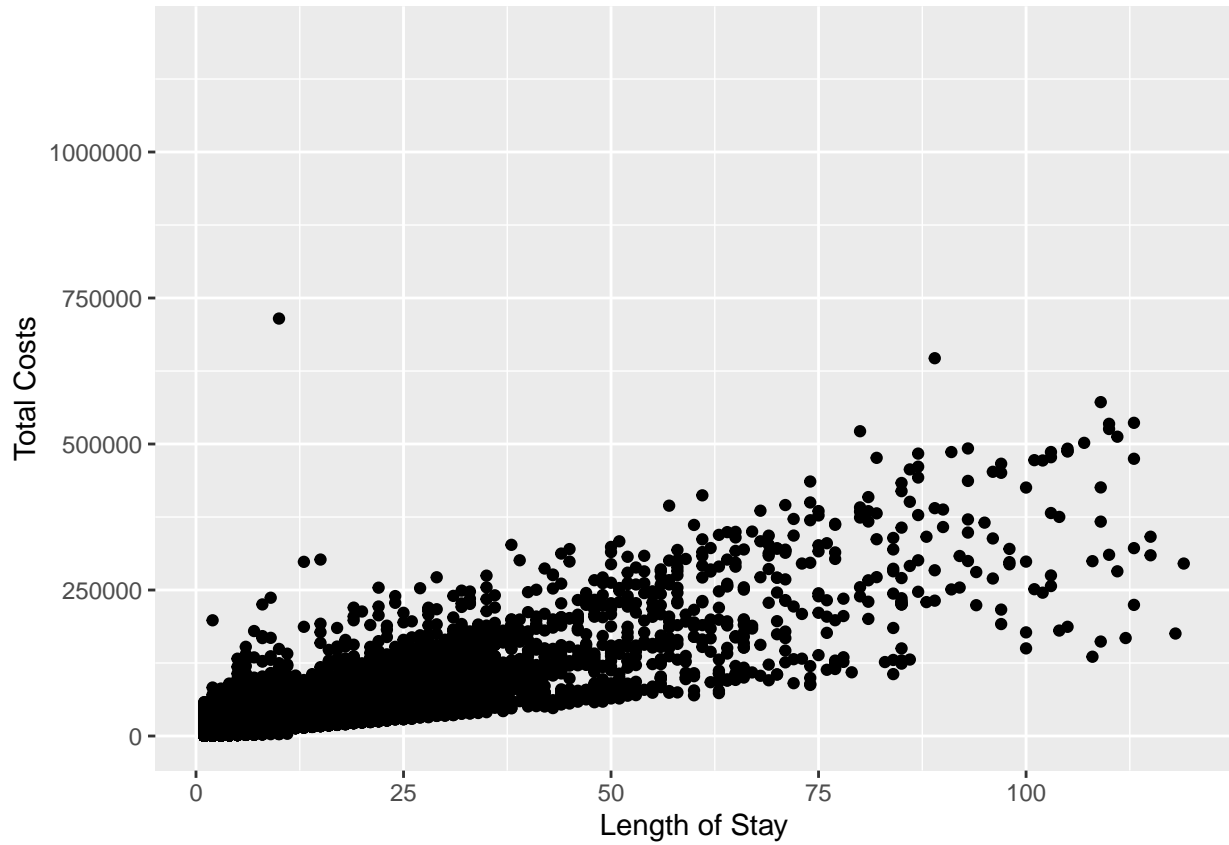
	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Federal/State/Local Care, Unspecified	Medicaid	Medicare	Miscellaneous	Private/Other Insurance	Self-Pay	p	test	Missing
APR Severity of Illness Description (%)										
Extreme	384 (6.0)	3 (9.7)	34 (9.4)	984 (6.7)	2331 (11.5)	15 (3.5)	552 (3.5)	34 (4.0)		
Major	1074 (16.9)	3 (9.7)	81 (22.5)	3093 (21.1)	6910 (34.1)	55 (12.9)	1946 (12.3)	97 (11.3)		
Minor	2735 (43.0)	8 (25.8)	117 (32.5)	5008 (34.2)	3269 (16.1)	212 (49.6)	8089 (51.3)	407 (47.5)		
Moderate	2174 (34.1)	17 (54.8)	128 (35.6)	5558 (38.0)	7765 (38.3)	145 (34.0)	5172 (32.8)	319 (37.2)		
Total Charges (mean (SD))	44642.95 (78461.04)	51949.83 (82041.27)	49240.17 (96746.08)	43909.87 (81556.27)	57165.68 (84215.02)	52331.81 (78070.23)	33908.97 (62889.29)	34860.84 (86277.40)	<0.001	0.0
Total Costs (mean (SD))	18586.87 (34061.11)	21918.60 (36884.07)	20052.22 (44002.58)	19064.18 (38012.65)	21599.13 (31567.06)	22690.01 (35160.95)	14542.15 (28421.82)	13572.17 (25820.89)	<0.001	0.0
Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges (mean (SD))	0.41 (0.11)	0.43 (0.13)	0.40 (0.11)	0.42 (0.14)	0.38 (0.07)	0.44 (0.10)	0.40 (0.13)	0.40 (0.10)	<0.001	0.0

Visualization

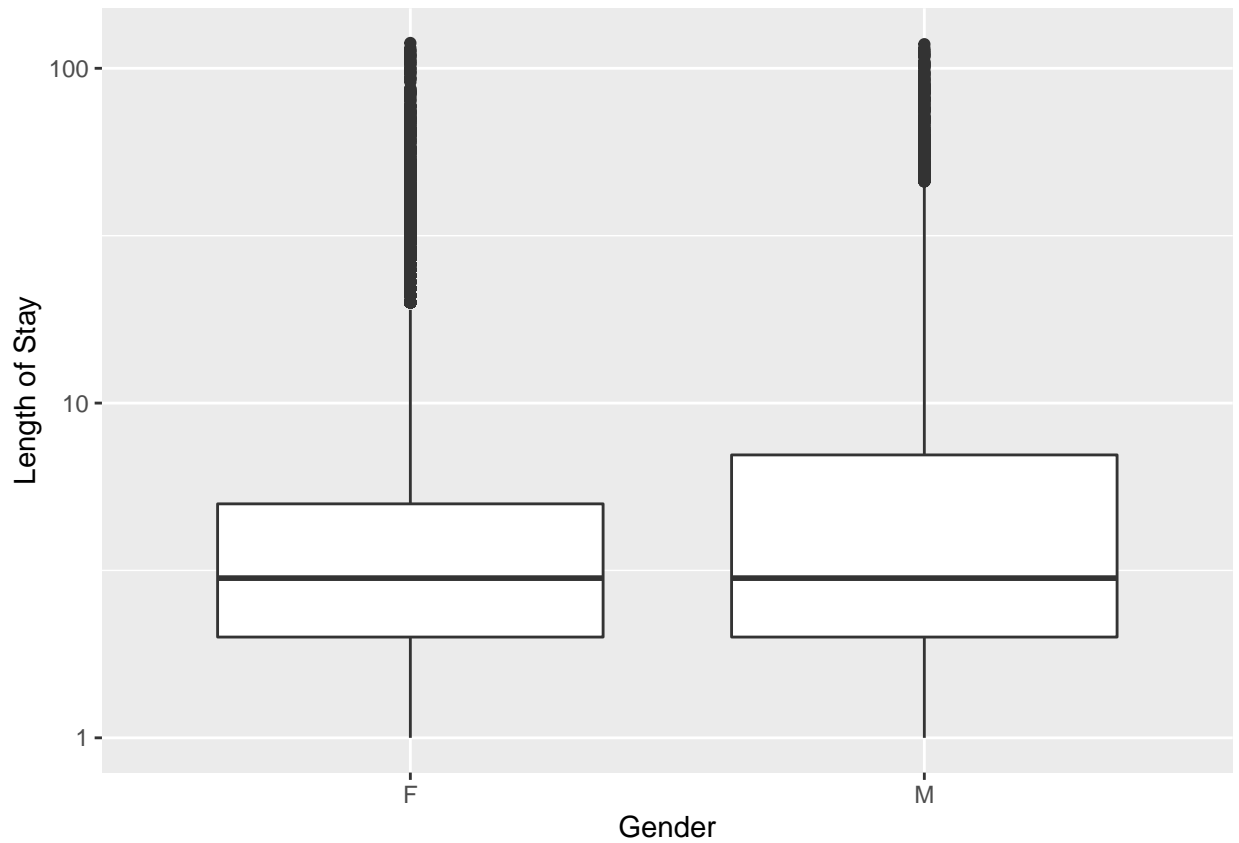
Plot types

```
library(ggplot2)
library(plotly)
library(hrbrthemes)

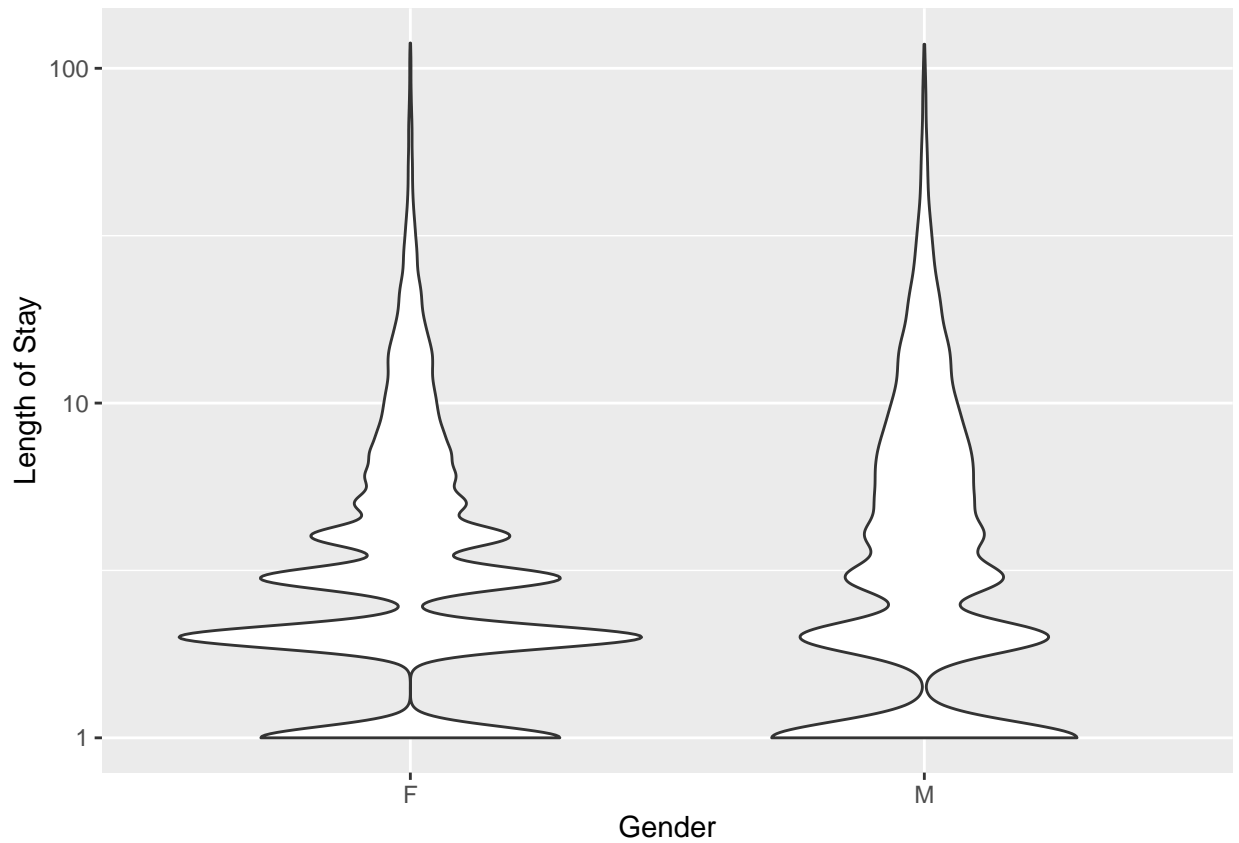
tmp.p1<-ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(x=`Length of Stay`, y=`Total Costs`)) +
  geom_point() + geom_smooth(method = "loess")
(tmp.p1)
```



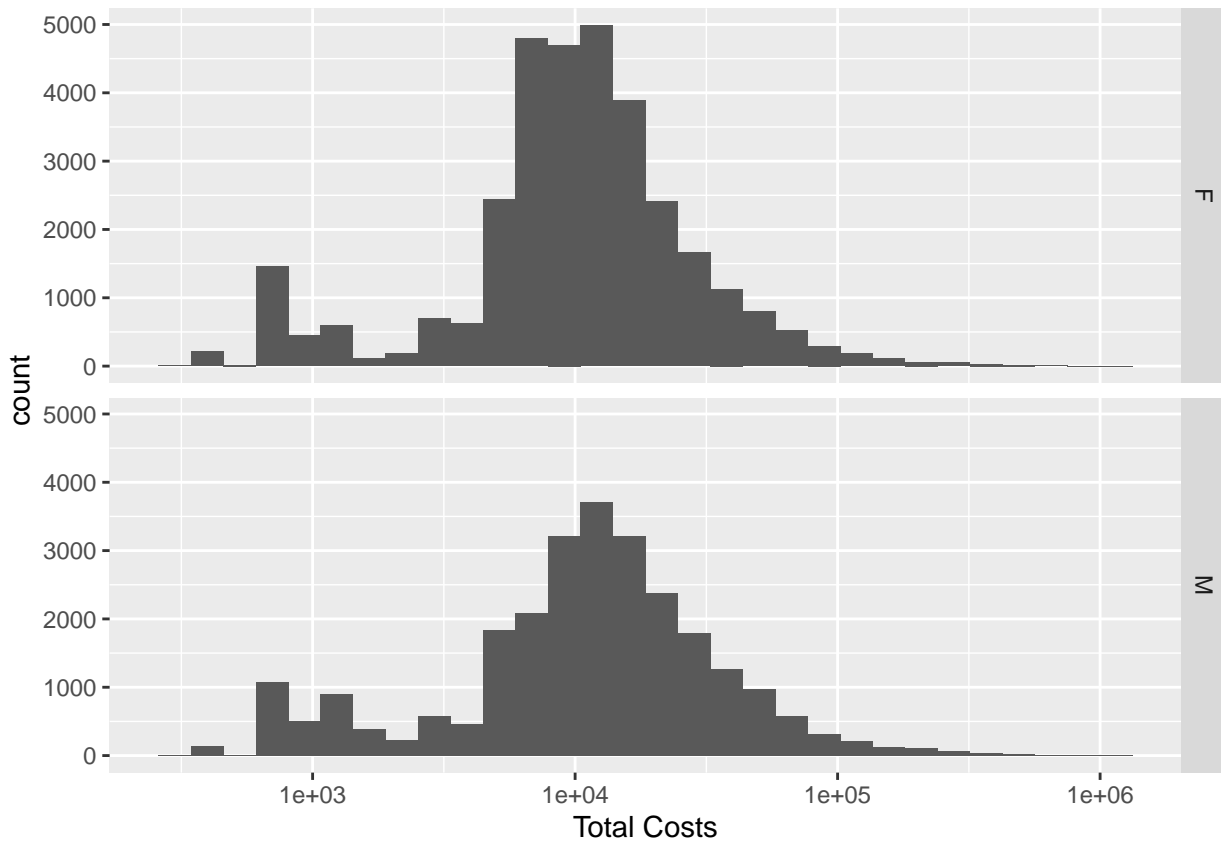
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Gender`, `Length of Stay`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_boxplot()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")  
# facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))  
(tmp.p1)
```



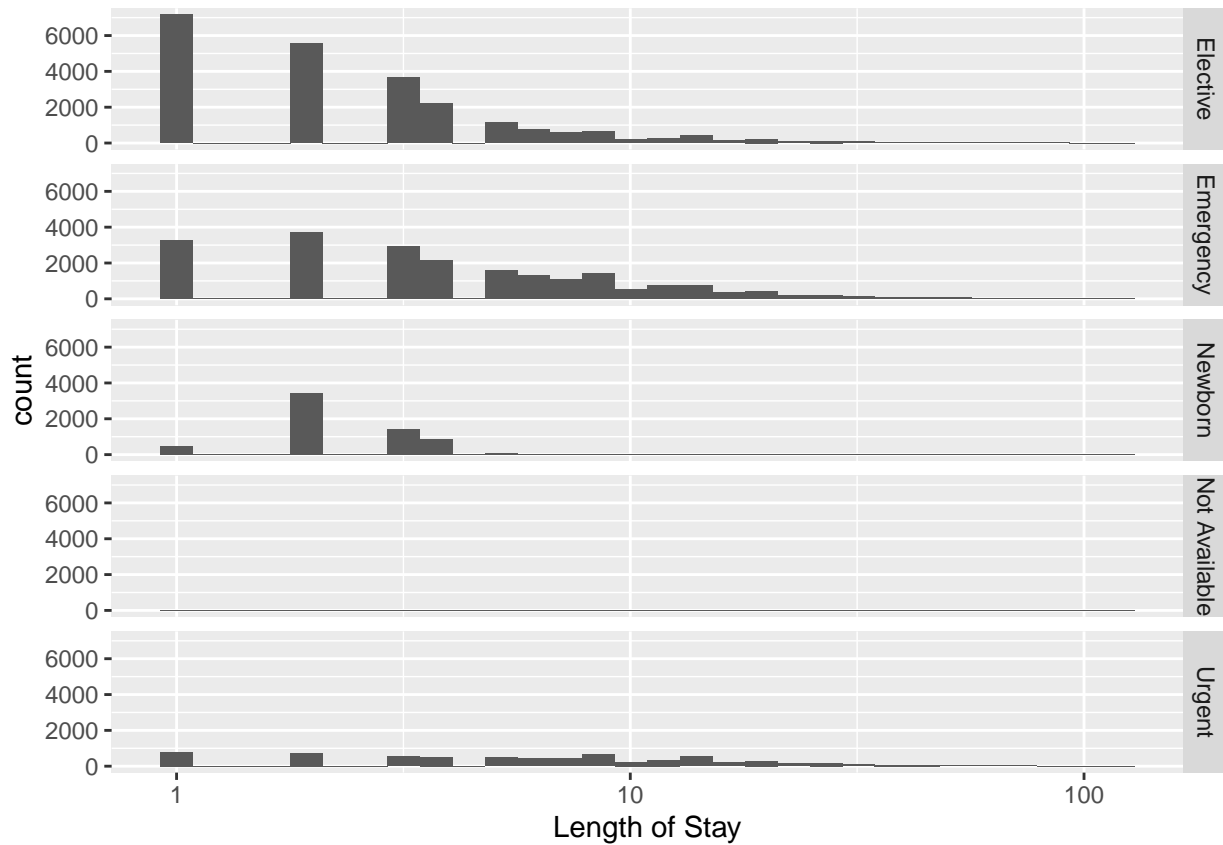
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Gender`, `Length of Stay`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_violin()+ scale_y_continuous(trans = "log10")  
(tmp.p1)
```



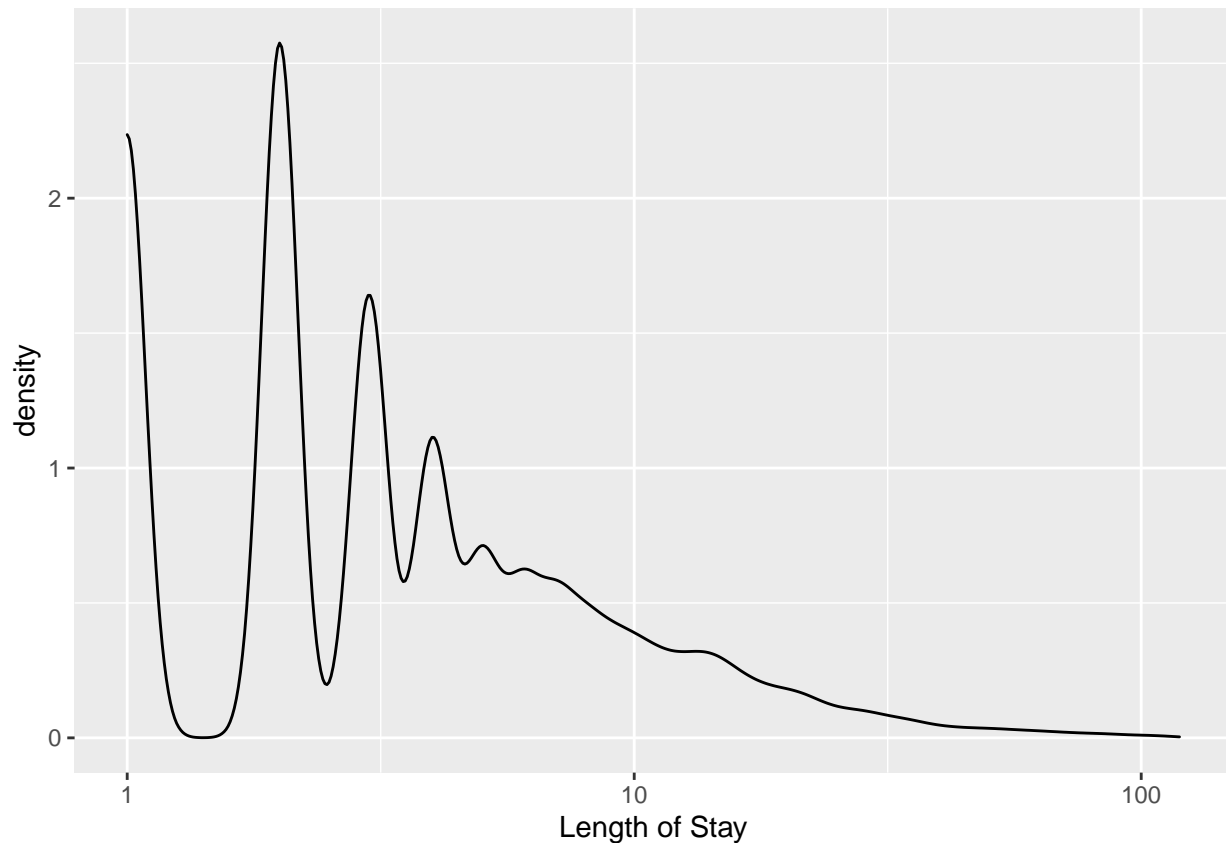
```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Total Costs`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_histogram()+facet_grid(vars(`Gender`))+  
  scale_x_continuous(trans = "log10")  
(tmp.p1)
```



```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Length of Stay`))  
tmp.p1 <-tmp.p1 + geom_histogram()+facet_grid(vars(`Type of Admission`))+  
  scale_x_continuous(trans = "log10")  
(tmp.p1)
```



```
tmp.p1 <- ggplot(eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1, aes(`Length of Stay`))
tmp.p1 <- tmp.p1 + geom_density()+
  scale_x_continuous(trans = "log10")
(tmp.p1)
```



Modelling Key Performance Indicators (KPI)

Regression models

In linear regression we have the following model:

$$y_i = x_{i1}\beta_1 + x_{i2}\beta_2 + \dots + x_{ip}\beta_p = \sum_{j=1}^p x_{ij}\beta_j + \epsilon_i, i=1\dots N$$

- x: predicting (independent) variables
- y: response (dependent) variable
- β : coefficients
- p: number of x-variables
- N: number of observations
- ϵ_i : residual ($\epsilon \sim N(0, \sigma_{error})$).

Predicting “Length of Stay” with linear regression model

First use the following predictors: * Age Group * Gender * Type of Admission

```
library(jtools)

tmp.m1<-glm(`Length of Stay`~`Age Group`+`Gender`+`Type of Admission`,
            data=eHeaTZ.NYSDOH.1)

summary(tmp.m1)
```

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission`,
##      data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -9.311  -3.109  -1.684   0.389  112.504
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      3.30809    0.15325  21.586 < 2e-16 ***
## `Age Group`18 to 29    0.23603    0.17999   1.311 0.18976
## `Age Group`30 to 49    0.25770    0.15942   1.616 0.10600
## `Age Group`50 to 69    0.48306    0.15340   3.149 0.00164 **
## `Age Group`70 or Older  0.68627    0.15643   4.387 1.15e-05 ***
## GenderM              0.31750    0.06871   4.621 3.82e-06 ***
## `Type of Admission`Emergency  2.50193    0.07786  32.133 < 2e-16 ***
## `Type of Admission`Newborn    0.37550    0.17859   2.103 0.03551 *
## `Type of Admission`Not Available  4.72786    0.42476  11.131 < 2e-16 ***
## `Type of Admission`Urgent     5.99921    0.11213  53.504 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 64.73779)
##
## Null deviance: 4044001  on 58686  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3798620  on 58677  degrees of freedom
## (35 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 411304
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
knitr::kable(ci.lin(tmp.m1),digits = 3)
```

	Estimate	StdErr	z	P	2.5%	97.5%
(Intercept)	3.308	0.153	21.586	0.000	3.008	3.608
Age Group18 to 29	0.236	0.180	1.311	0.190	-0.117	0.589
Age Group30 to 49	0.258	0.159	1.616	0.106	-0.055	0.570
Age Group50 to 69	0.483	0.153	3.149	0.002	0.182	0.784
Age Group70 or Older	0.686	0.156	4.387	0.000	0.380	0.993
GenderM	0.318	0.069	4.621	0.000	0.183	0.452
Type of AdmissionEmergency	2.502	0.078	32.133	0.000	2.349	2.655
Type of AdmissionNewborn	0.375	0.179	2.103	0.036	0.025	0.726
Type of AdmissionNot Available	4.728	0.425	11.131	0.000	3.895	5.560
Type of AdmissionUrgent	5.999	0.112	53.504	0.000	5.779	6.219

```
tmp.vars<-c("Age Group","Gender","Payment Typology 1", "Emergency Department Indicator",
            "Length of Stay","Type of Admission","APR Severity of Illness Description",
            "Total Charges", "Total Costs","Ratio of Total Costs to Total Charges")
```

Next, add Payment Typology 1 to model as predictor.

```
tmp.m2<-update(tmp.m1,~.+`Payment Typology 1`)
summary(tmp.m2)
```

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission` +
##     `Payment Typology 1`, data = eHeatZ.NYSDOH.1)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -9.585  -3.402  -1.632   0.456  112.526
##
## Coefficients:
##                                Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)                    3.09123    0.18177  17.006
## `Age Group`18 to 29              0.26227    0.18001   1.457
## `Age Group`30 to 49              0.43162    0.16107   2.680
## `Age Group`50 to 69              0.40995    0.15917   2.575
## `Age Group`70 or Older           0.19282    0.18481   1.043
## GenderM                          0.30629    0.06877   4.454
## `Type of Admission`Emergency     2.29746    0.07984  28.776
## `Type of Admission`Newborn       0.56543    0.17938   3.152
## `Type of Admission`Not Available  4.67529    0.42405  11.025
## `Type of Admission`Urgent        5.86394    0.11245  52.148
## `Payment Typology 1`Federal/State/Local/VA -0.91033    1.44653  -0.629
## `Payment Typology 1`Managed Care, Unspecified 0.09407    0.43612   0.216
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicaid     0.74536    0.12327   6.047
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicare      0.89221    0.13661   6.531
## `Payment Typology 1`Miscellaneous/Other 0.16509    0.40268   0.410
## `Payment Typology 1`Private Health Insurance -0.33071    0.12027  -2.750
## `Payment Typology 1`Self-Pay     -1.41071    0.29338  -4.808
##                                Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)                    < 2e-16 ***
## `Age Group`18 to 29             0.14513
## `Age Group`30 to 49             0.00737 **
## `Age Group`50 to 69             0.01001 *
## `Age Group`70 or Older          0.29678
## GenderM                         8.45e-06 ***
## `Type of Admission`Emergency    < 2e-16 ***
## `Type of Admission`Newborn      0.00162 **
## `Type of Admission`Not Available < 2e-16 ***
## `Type of Admission`Urgent       < 2e-16 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Federal/State/Local/VA 0.52914
## `Payment Typology 1`Managed Care, Unspecified 0.82923
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicaid    1.49e-09 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Medicare     6.59e-11 ***
## `Payment Typology 1`Miscellaneous/Other 0.68182
## `Payment Typology 1`Private Health Insurance 0.00597 **
## `Payment Typology 1`Self-Pay     1.53e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 64.50696)
##
```

```
## Null deviance: 4044001 on 58686 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3784623 on 58670 degrees of freedom
## (35 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 411101
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
```

Check, if Payment Typology 1 improved the model.

```
anova(tmp.m1,tmp.m2,test="Chisq")
```

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission`
## Model 2: `Length of Stay` ~ `Age Group` + Gender + `Type of Admission` +
## `Payment Typology 1`
## Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1 58677 3798620
## 2 58670 3784623 7 13996 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
knitr::kable(ci.lin(tmp.m2),digits = 3)
```

	Estimate	StdErr	z	P	2.5%	97.5%
(Intercept)	3.091	0.182	17.006	0.000	2.735	3.448
Age Group18 to 29	0.262	0.180	1.457	0.145	-0.091	0.615
Age Group30 to 49	0.432	0.161	2.680	0.007	0.116	0.747
Age Group50 to 69	0.410	0.159	2.575	0.010	0.098	0.722
Age Group70 or Older	0.193	0.185	1.043	0.297	-0.169	0.555
GenderM	0.306	0.069	4.454	0.000	0.172	0.441
Type of AdmissionEmergency	2.297	0.080	28.776	0.000	2.141	2.454
Type of AdmissionNewborn	0.565	0.179	3.152	0.002	0.214	0.917
Type of AdmissionNot Available	4.675	0.424	11.025	0.000	3.844	5.506
Type of AdmissionUrgent	5.864	0.112	52.148	0.000	5.644	6.084
Payment Typology 1Federal/State/Local/VA	-0.910	1.447	-0.629	0.529	-3.745	1.925
Payment Typology 1Managed Care, Unspecified	0.094	0.436	0.216	0.829	-0.761	0.949
Payment Typology 1Medicaid	0.745	0.123	6.047	0.000	0.504	0.987
Payment Typology 1Medicare	0.892	0.137	6.531	0.000	0.624	1.160
Payment Typology 1Miscellaneous/Other	0.165	0.403	0.410	0.682	-0.624	0.954
Payment Typology 1Private Health Insurance	-0.331	0.120	-2.750	0.006	-0.566	-0.095
Payment Typology 1Self-Pay	-1.411	0.293	-4.808	0.000	-1.986	-0.836